

A Novel PCR-Based Method for Early Sex Identification in Black Soldier Fly Larvae

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Challenges in BSF Sex Identification

Identification Only at the Adult Stage:

Current methods rely on visual dimorphism, which appears only in adult flies.

Manual and Time-Consuming Process:

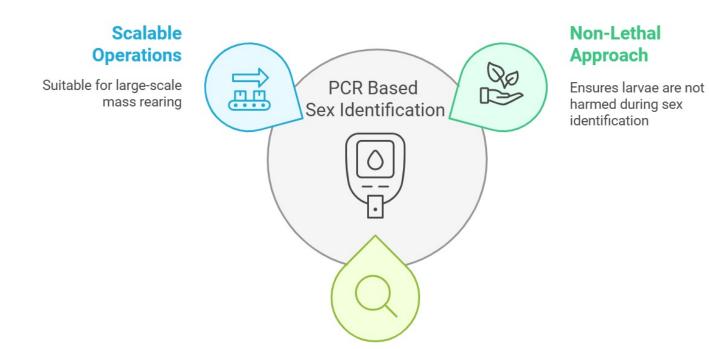
Identification of sex is performed manually, which is labour-intensive and impractical for large-scale industrial setups.







PCR-Based Solution for BSF Larvae Sex Identification



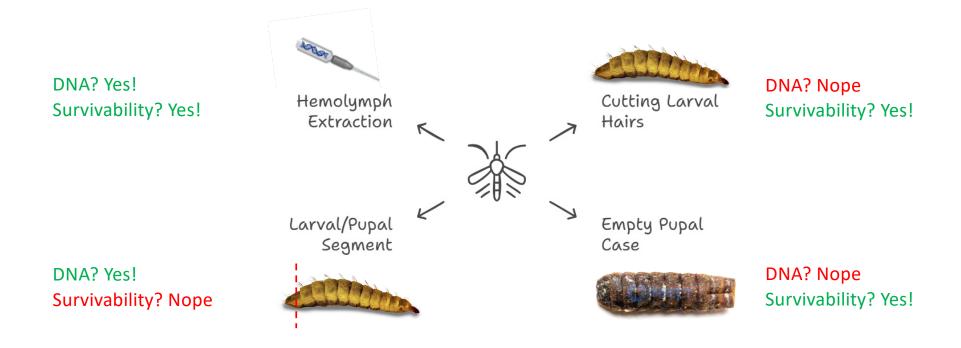
High Accuracy

Provides precise sex determination results

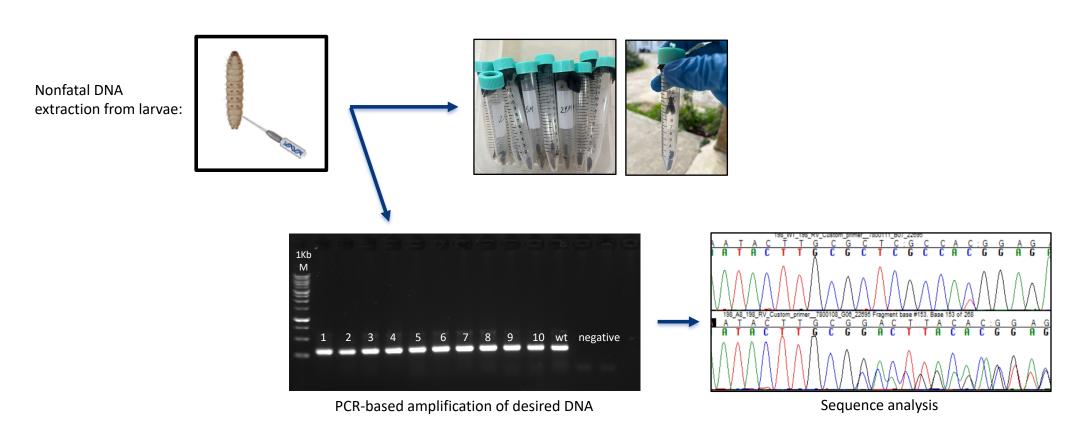
Method Development



Non-Lethal DNA Extraction Challenges



Non-Lethal Hemolymph Sampling



This method enables the integration of **genetic screening** into selective breeding programs and supports the establishment of new genetic lines

Genome Sequencing & Target Identification

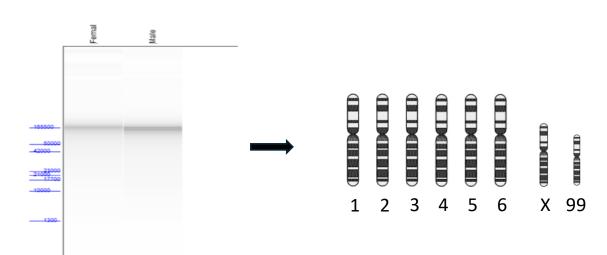
BSF genome is composed of 7 chromosomes

6 Autosomal chromosomes and a X chromosome (#7)

Objective: assembly of two genomes 1 Male and 1 Female

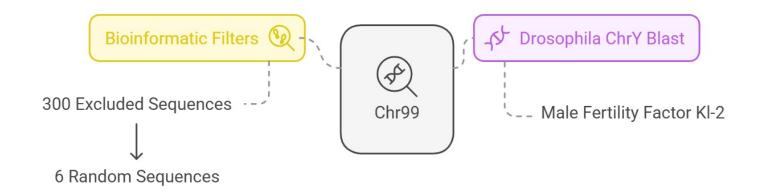
- 1. HMW DNA
- 2. Sequencing
- 3. Genome assembly done by-

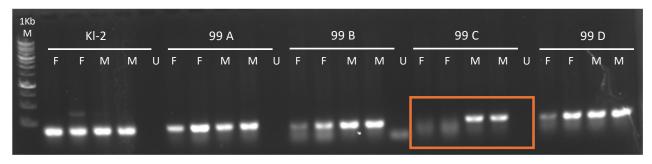


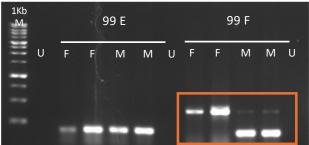


Was the Y chromosome identified???

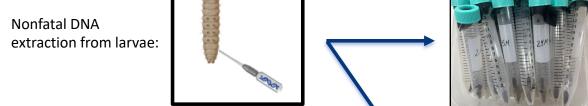
Discovery of the Genetic Marker







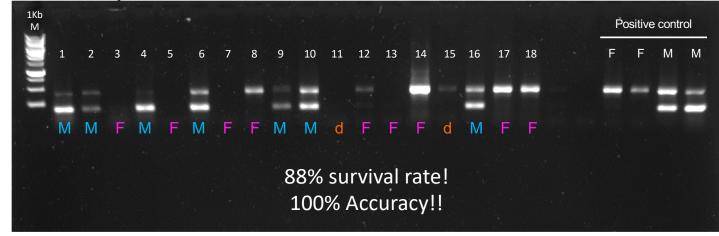
Results & Validation







F- female M- male d- dead



Advantages of PCR-Based Larval Identification for BSF Breeding

Supports Sex Identification for Breeding

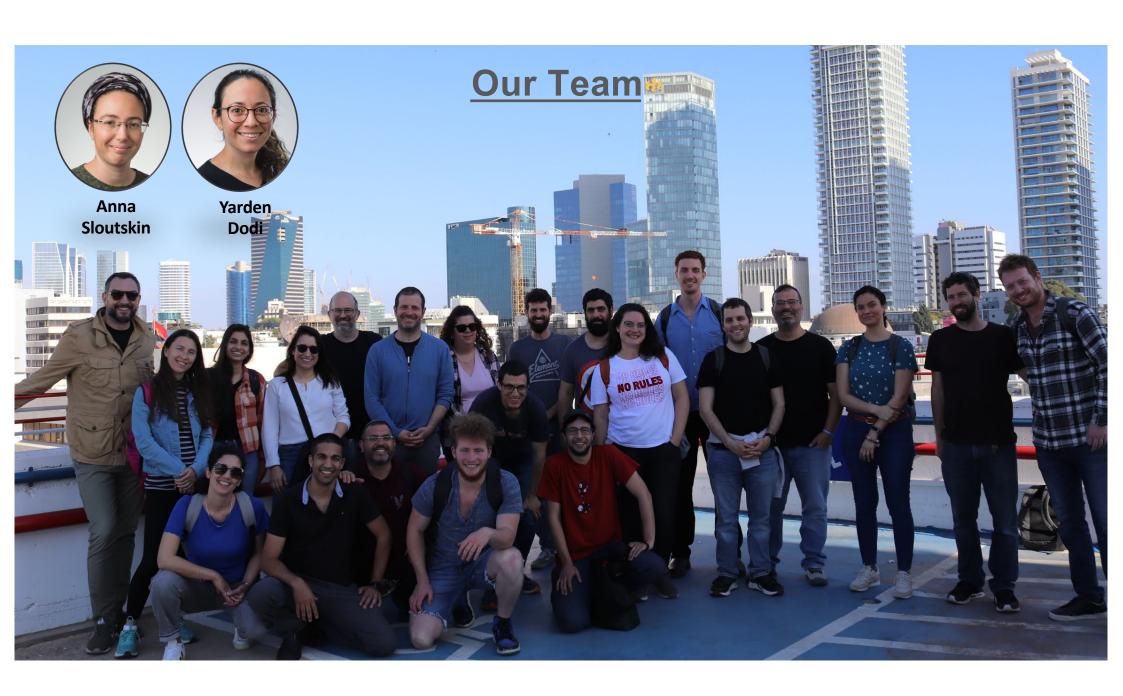
Enables fast and accurate identification of male and female larvae, improving selective breeding and optimizing production efficiency.

Expands Genetic Screening Applications

The method can be applied to various genetic markers, including those related to growth, feed efficiency, and environmental adaptation.

Integrates with AI-Driven Systems

Provides high-quality datasets for training AI tools, enabling automated sex determination and streamlining operations for increased efficiency.



Thank you!

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