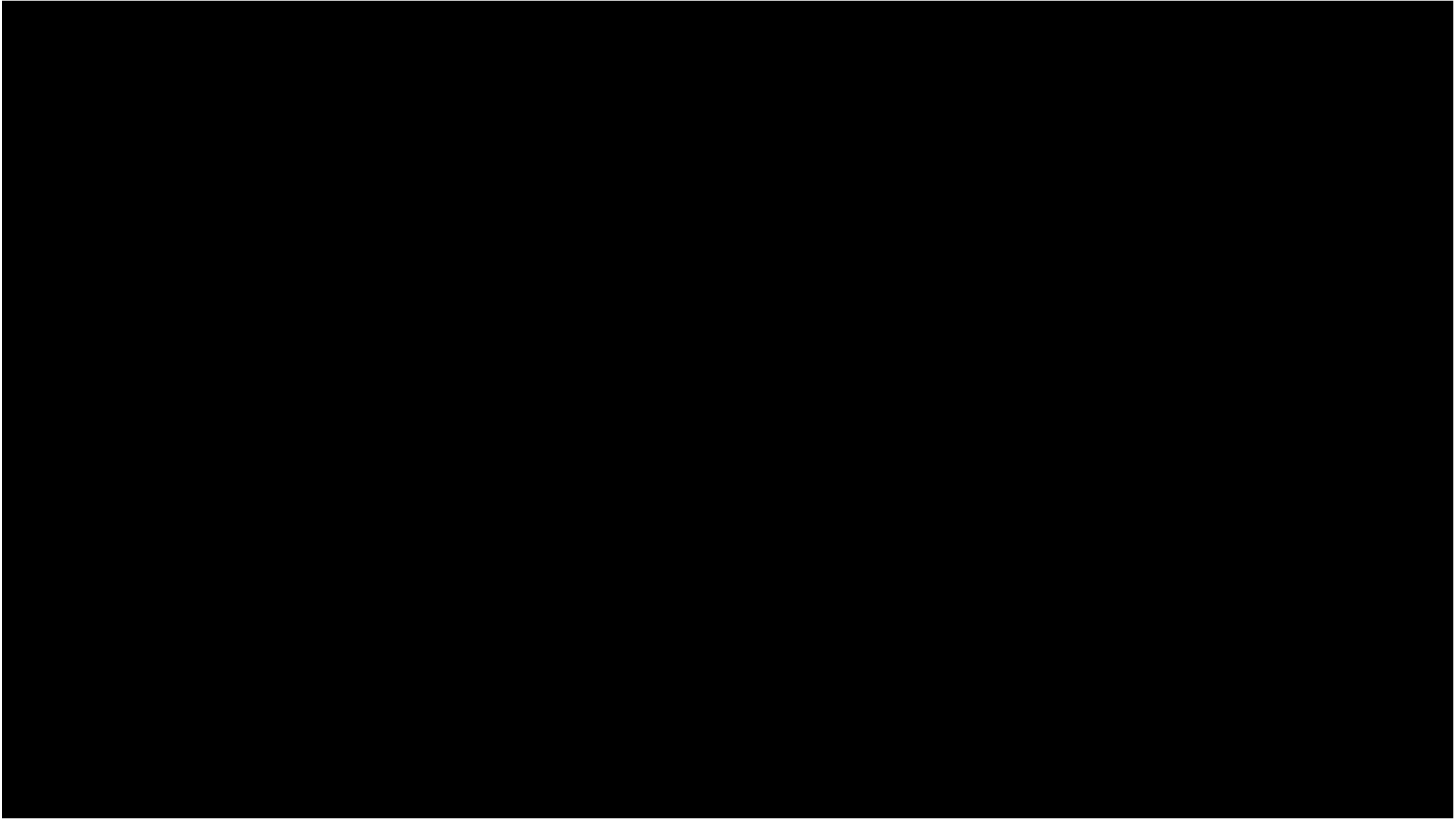
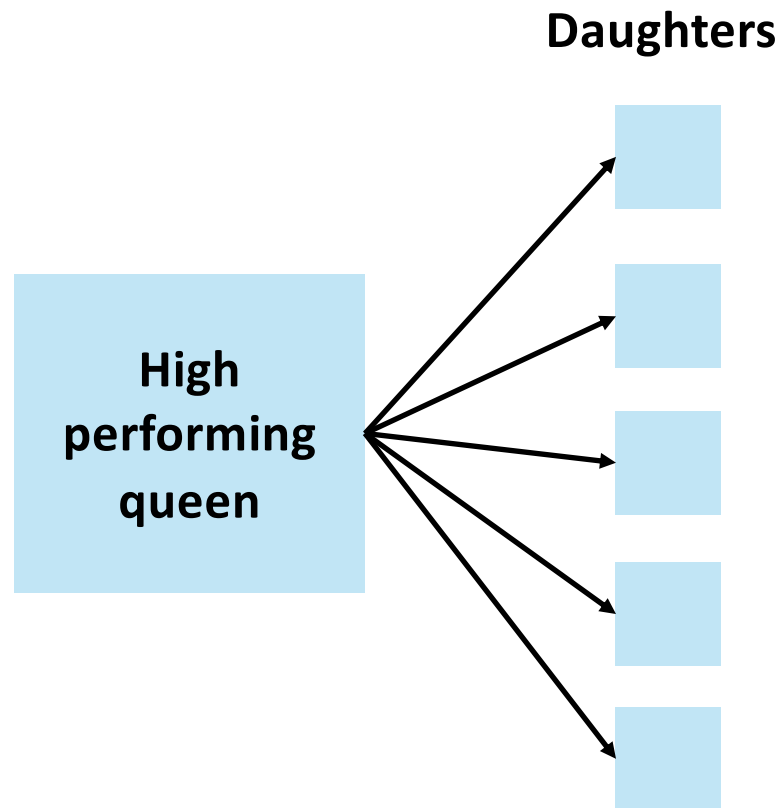




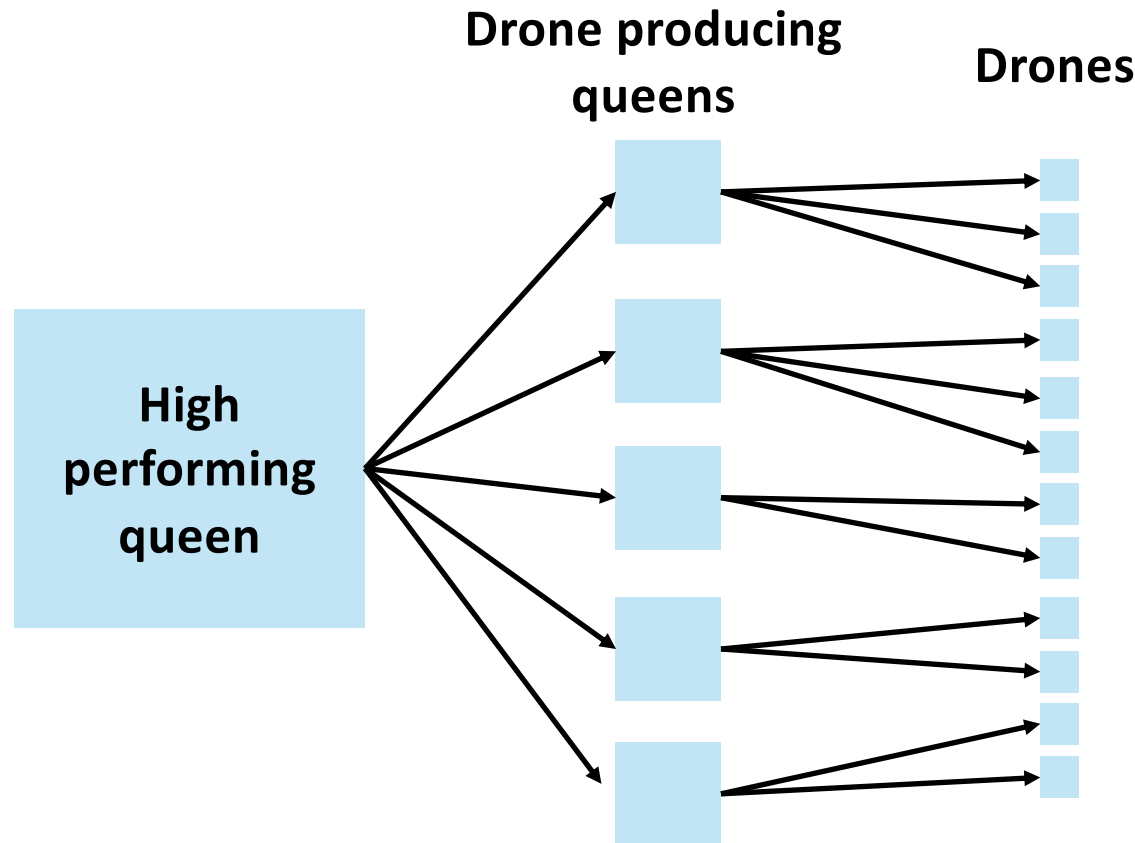
How do we try to track inheritance in honeybees?

**High
performing
queen**

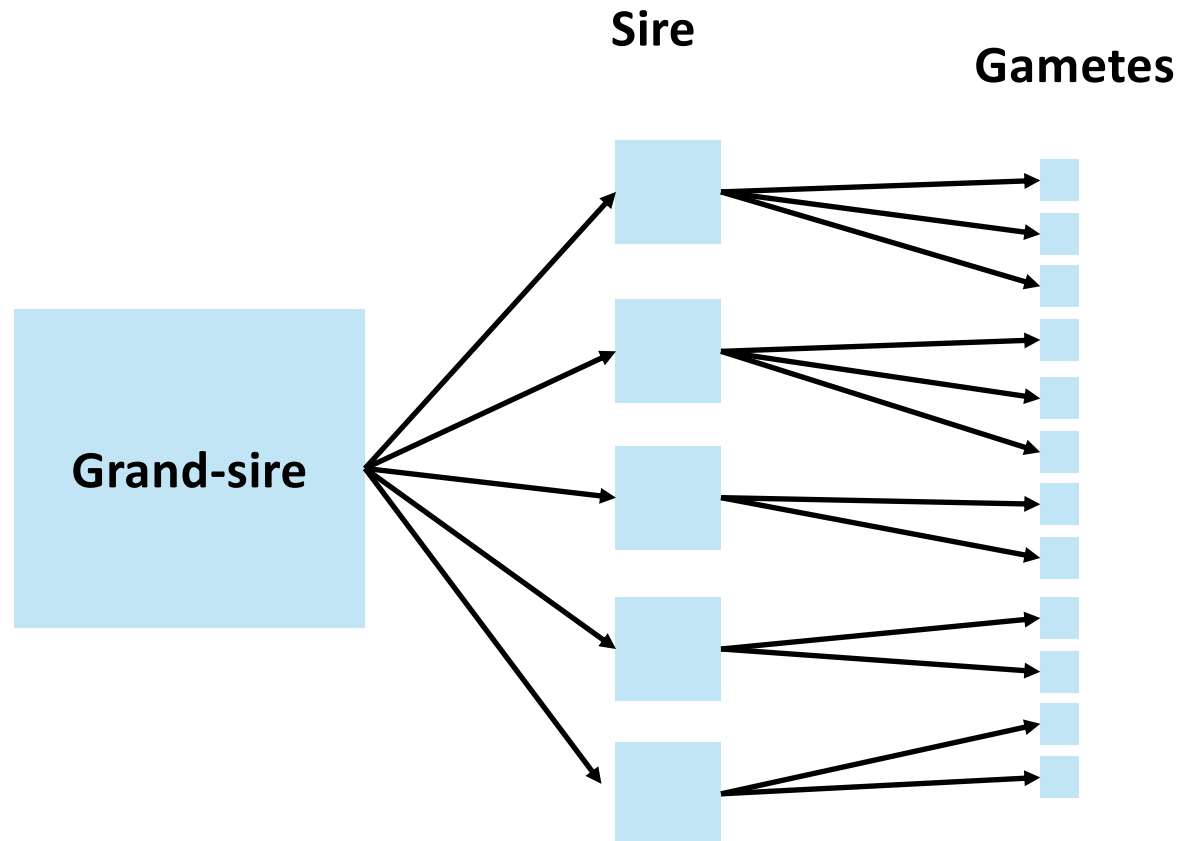
How do we try to track inheritance in honeybees?



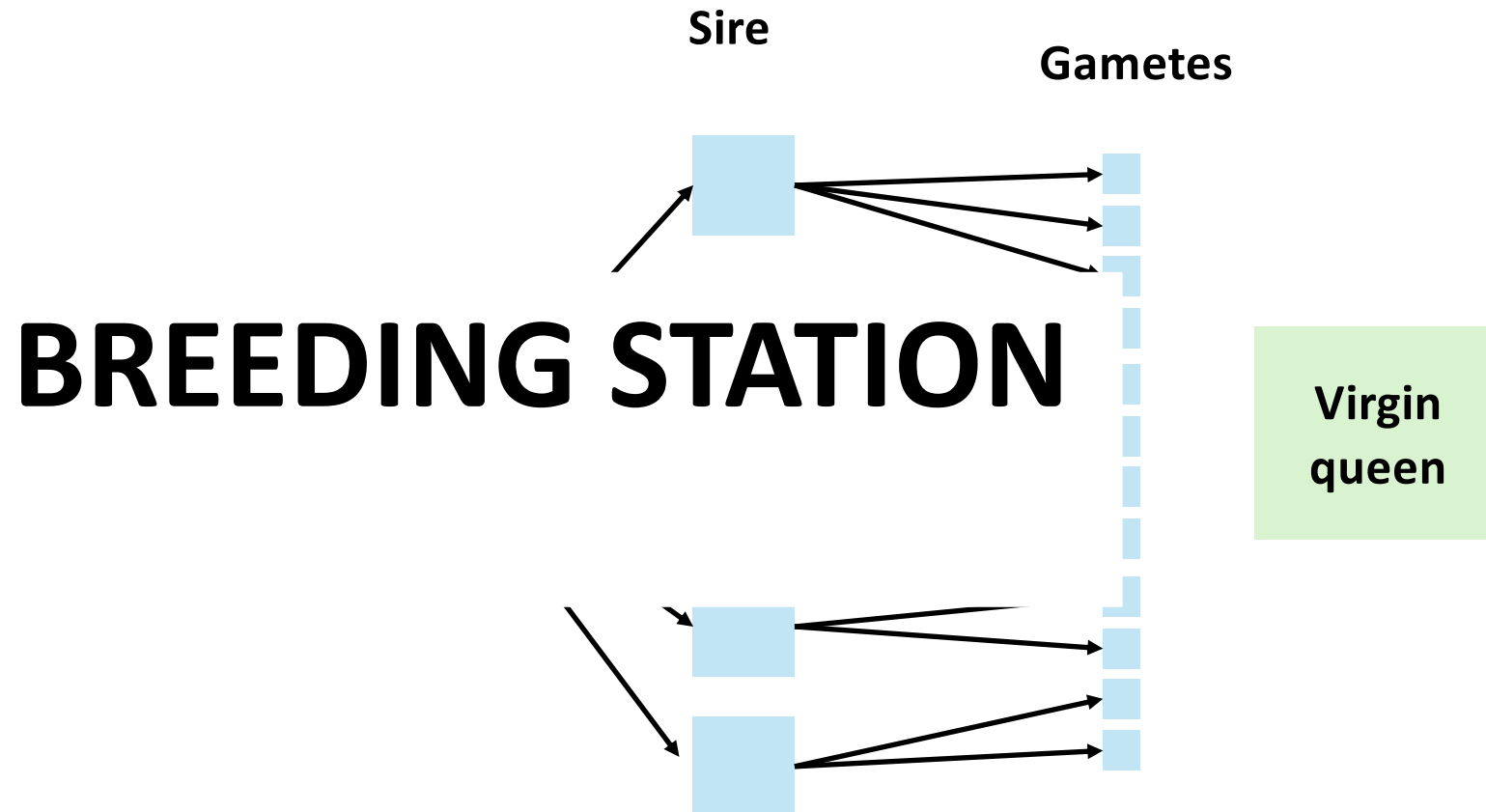
How do we try to track inheritance in honeybees?

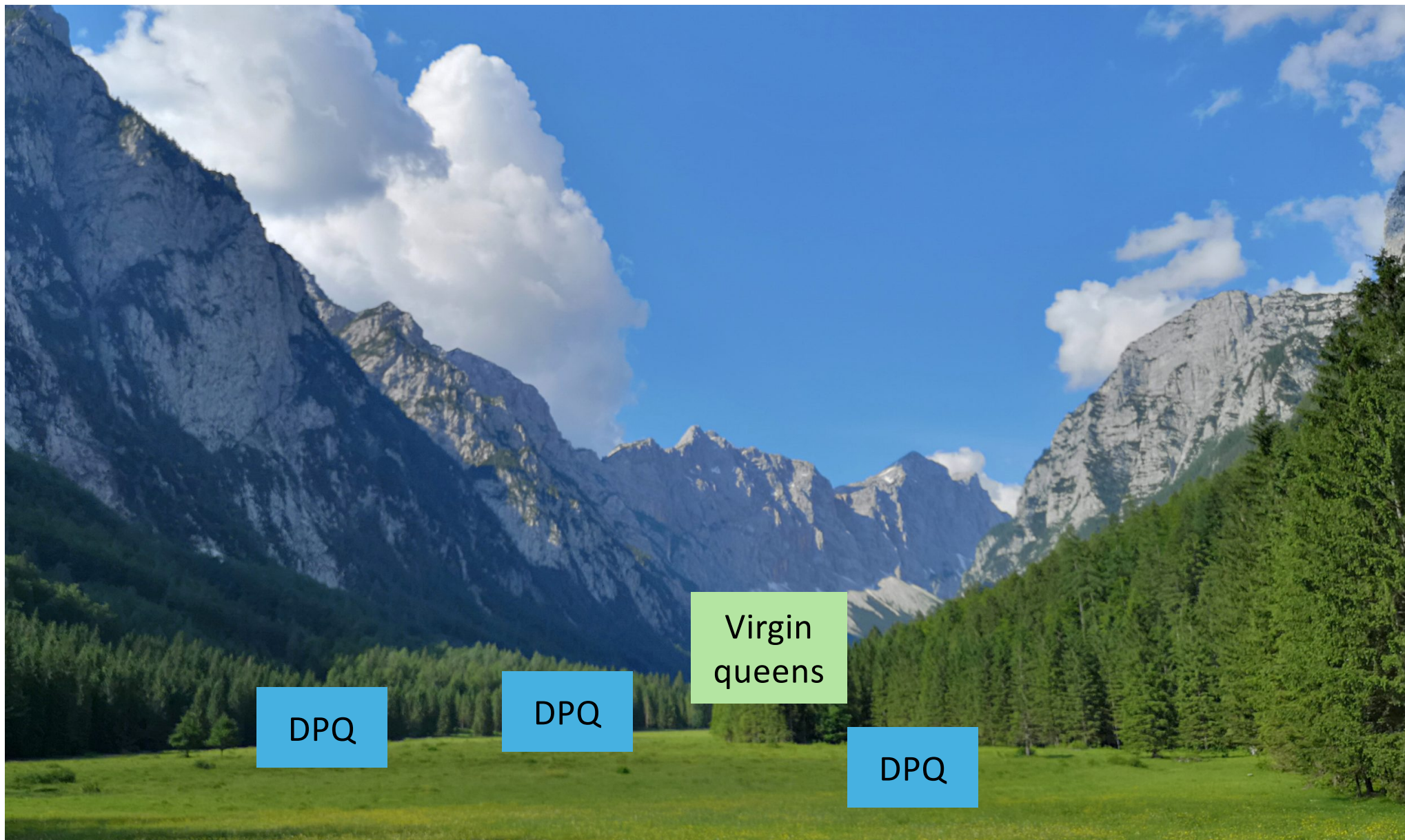


How do we try to track inheritance in honeybees?



How do we try to track inheritance in honeybees?



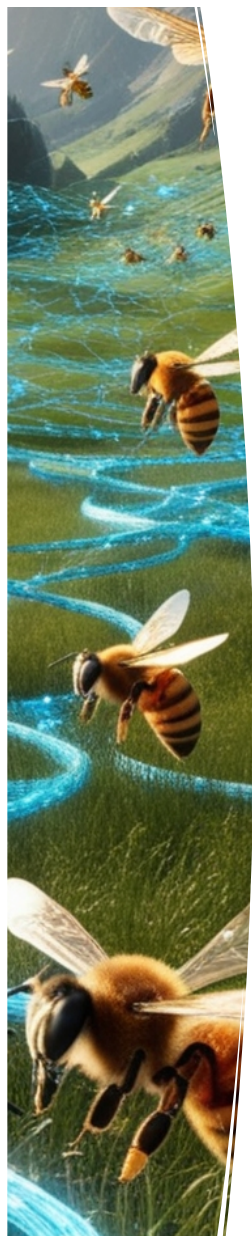


DPQ

DPQ

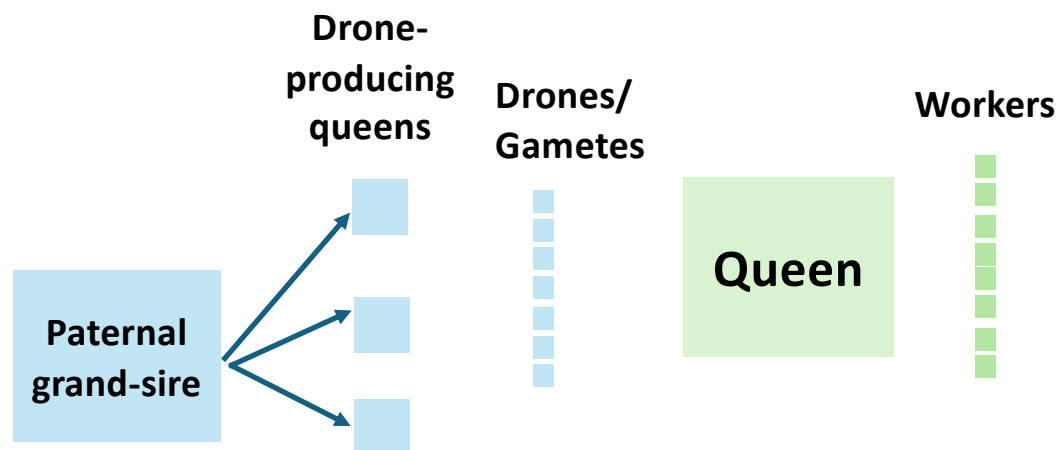
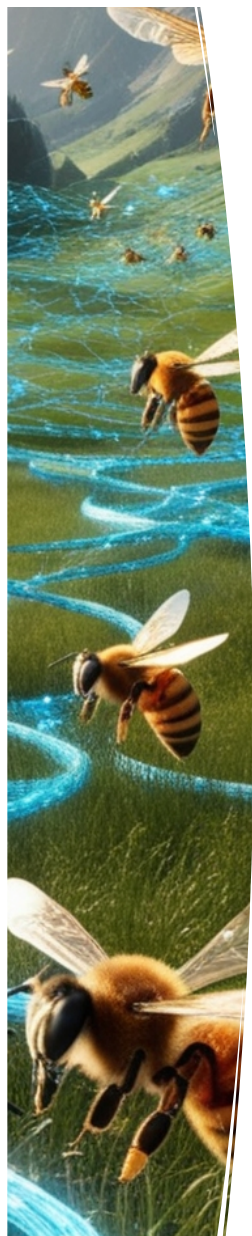
Virgin
queens

DPQ



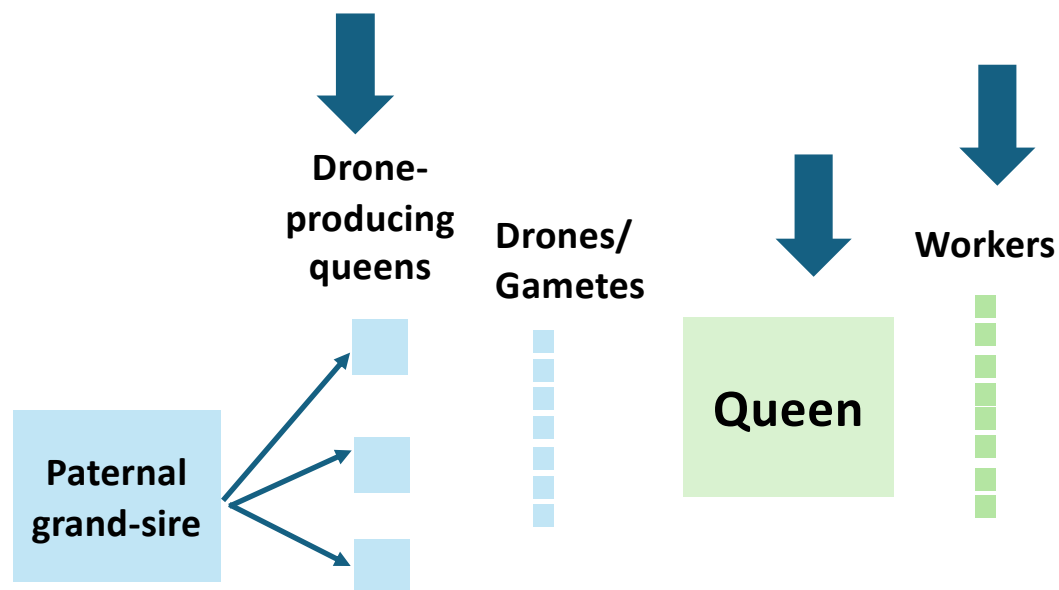
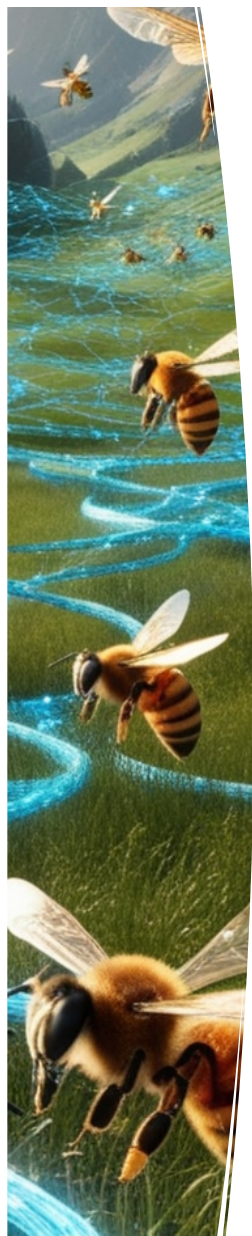
Evaluate success of
mating control

Determine the number of
patrilines



Evaluate success of mating control

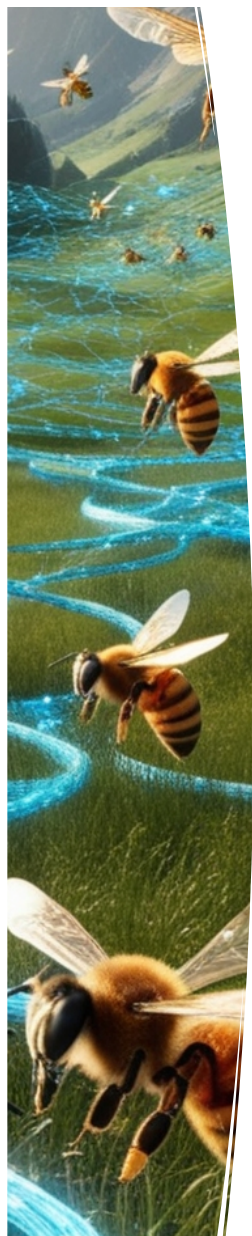
Determine the number of patriline



Genotype queen + brood/workers +
drone producing queens

Evaluate success of
mating control

Determine the number of
patrilines

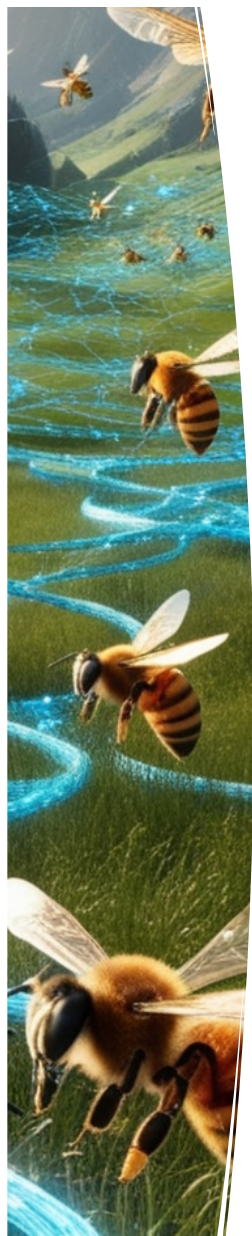


Reconstruct the pedigree
Bee | queen | drone-producing queen

Genotype queen + brood/workers +
drone producing queens

Evaluate success of
mating control

Determine the number of
patrilines

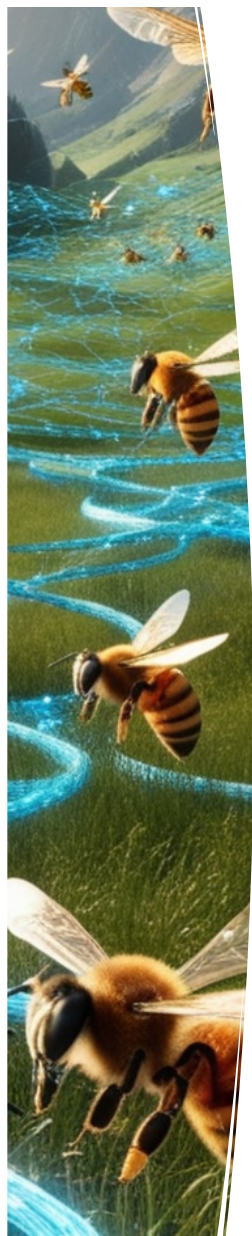


Reconstruct the pedigree
Bee | queen | drone-producing queen

Genotype queen + brood/workers +
drone producing queens

Evaluate success of
mating control

Determine the number of
patrilines



Reconstruct paternal haplotypes
and count the number of unique
ones in a colony



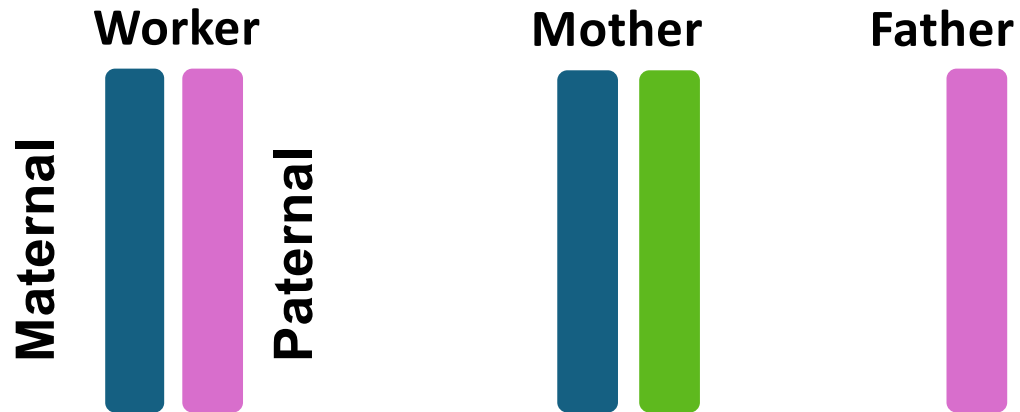
Reconstruct the pedigree
Bee | queen | drone-producing queen

Genotype queen + brood/workers +
drone producing queens

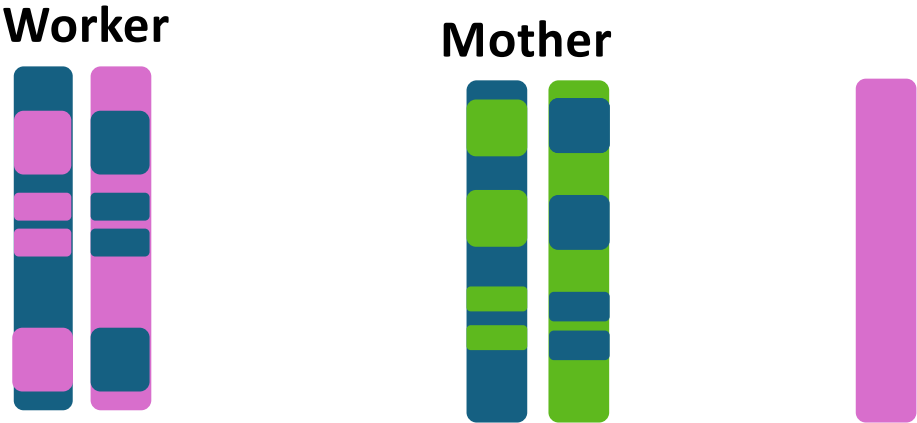
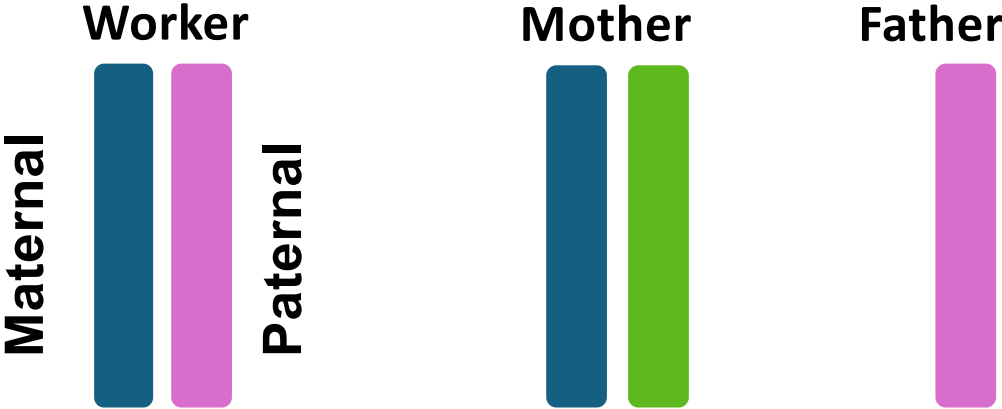
Evaluate success of
mating control

Determine the number of
patrilines

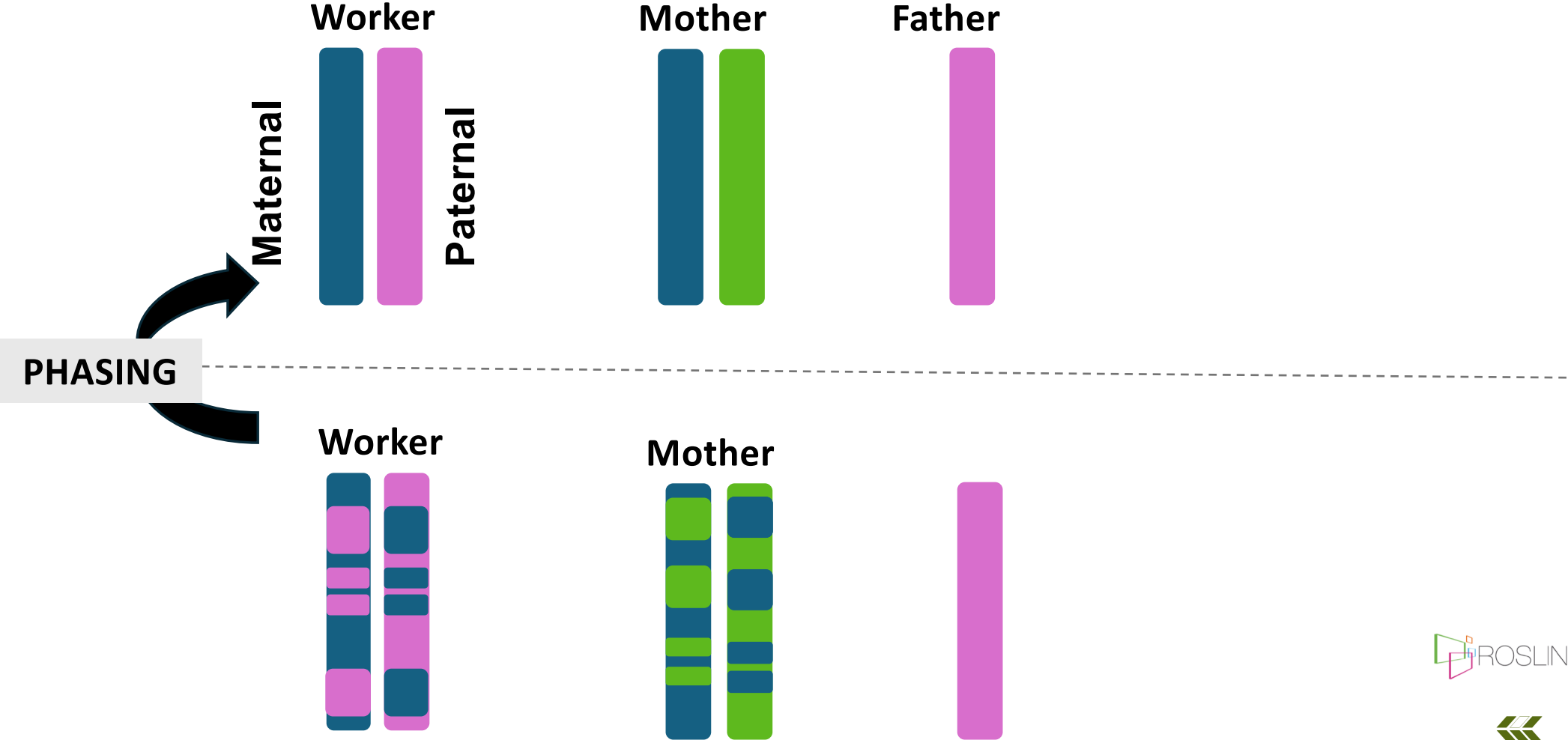
Reconstruct paternal haplotypes



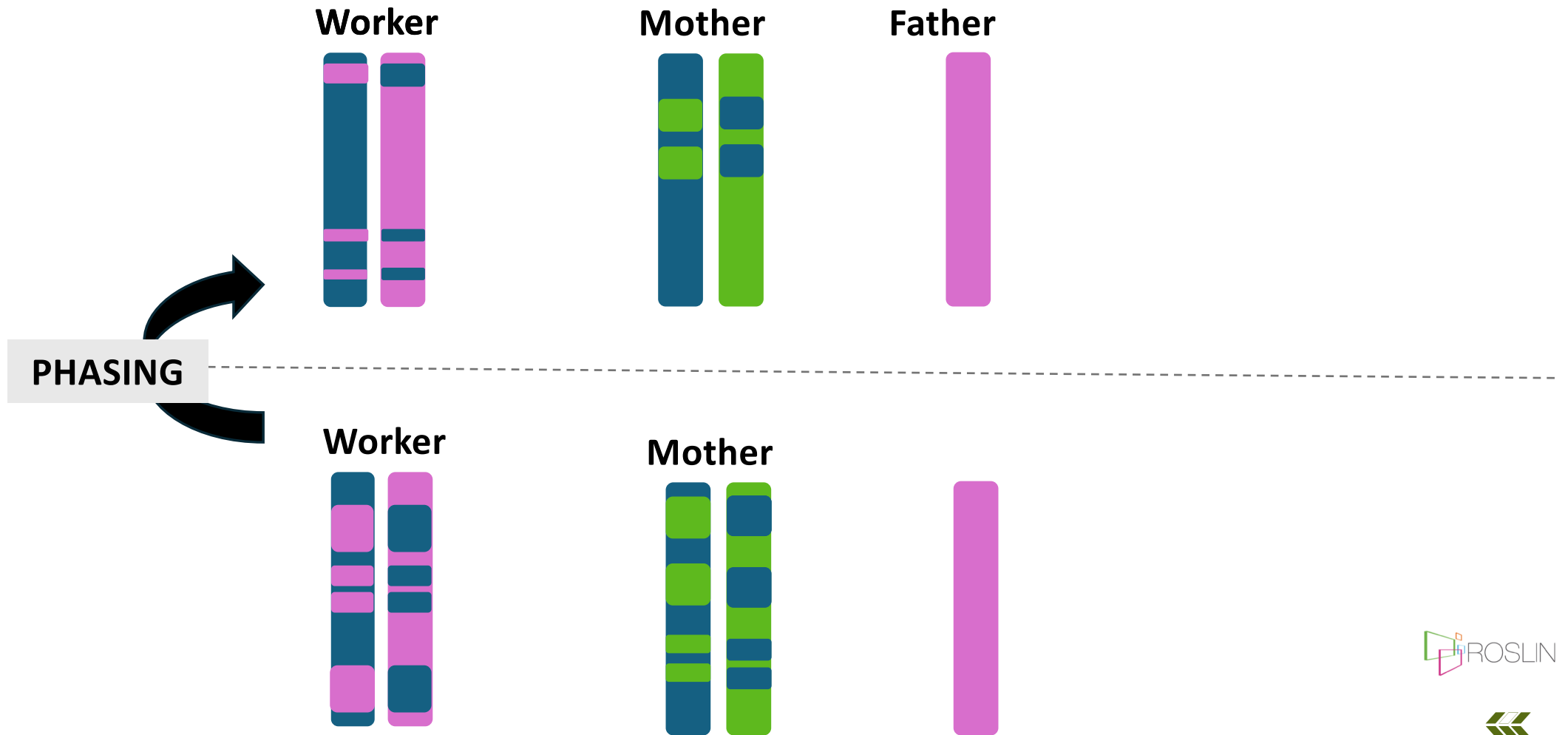
Reconstruct paternal haplotypes



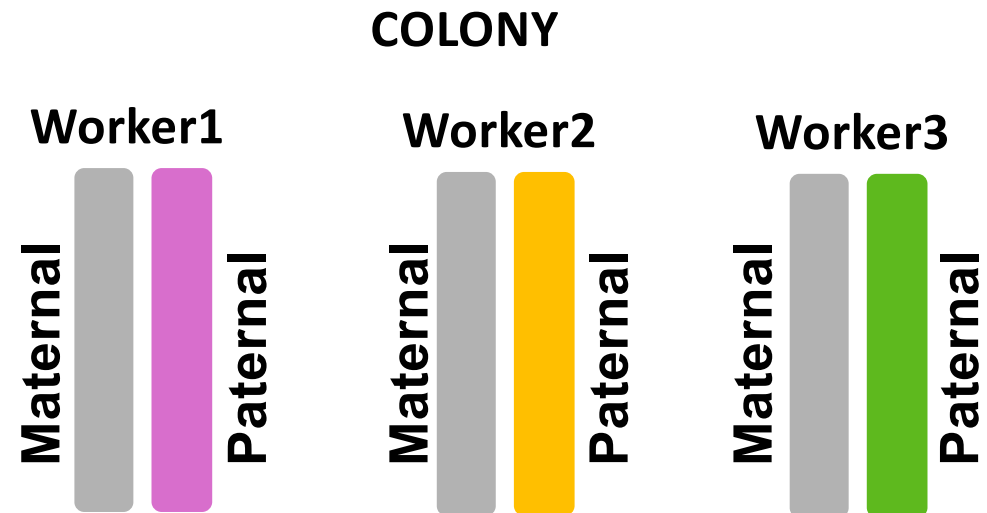
Reconstruct paternal haplotypes



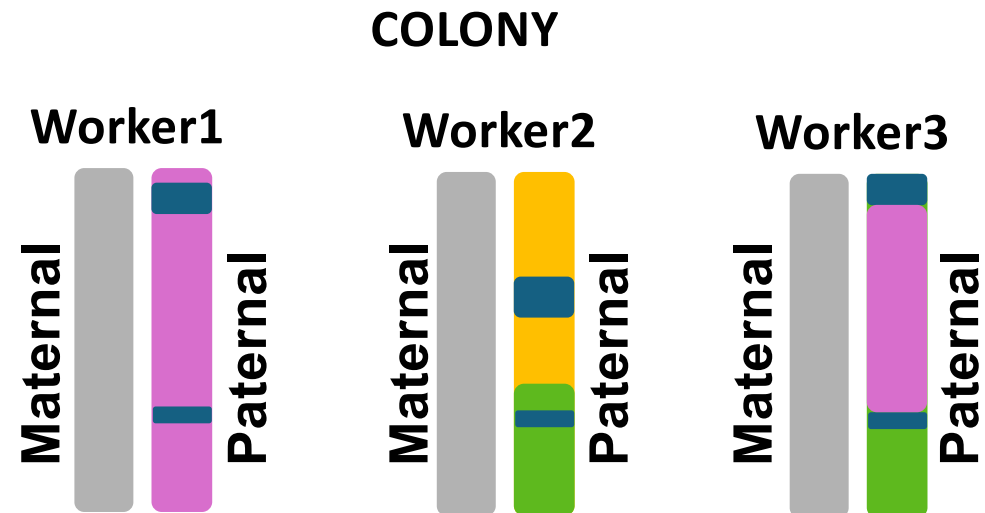
Reconstruct paternal haplotypes

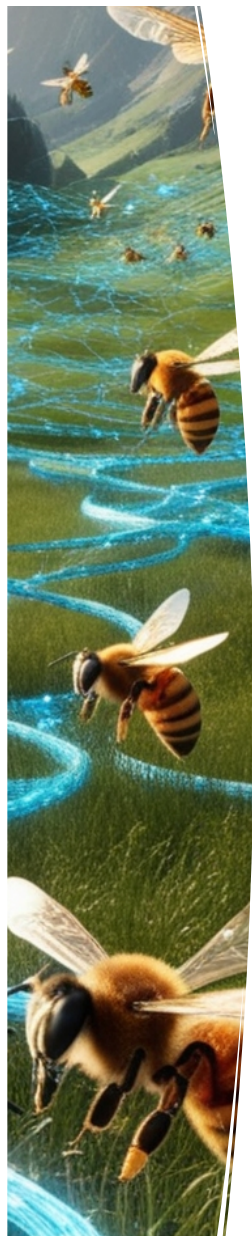


Count unique paternal haplotypes



Count unique paternal haplotypes





Data

Real data

Genotyped **queens, workers**
+ sister drones producing
queens

1.7K SNPs

Data

Real data

Genotyped **queens, workers**
+ sister drones producing
queens

1.7K SNPs

Simulated data

SIMplyBee: genomic data
(+ genotyping errors)

Mimicked real data

1.7K SNPs

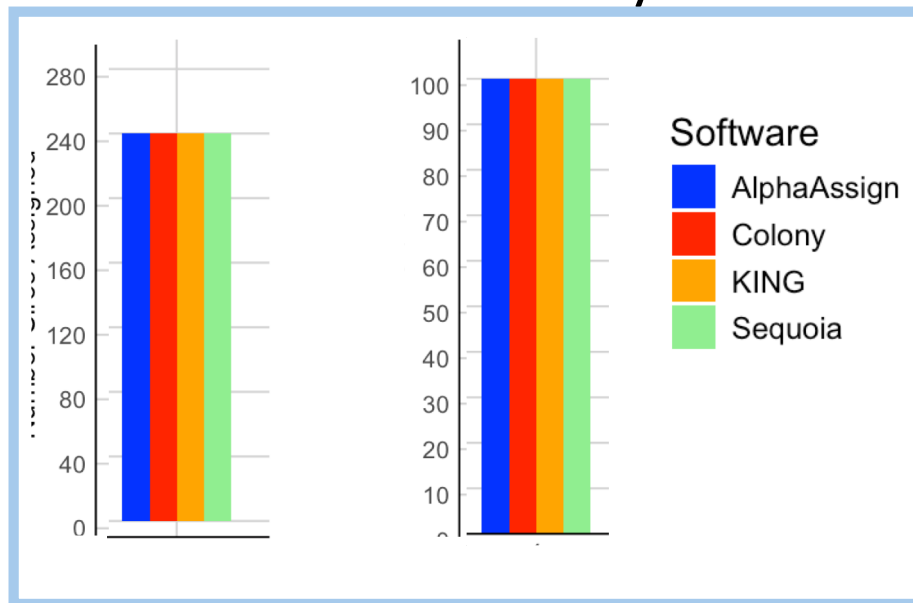


Pedigree reconstruction

Number of sires

assigned

Accuracy

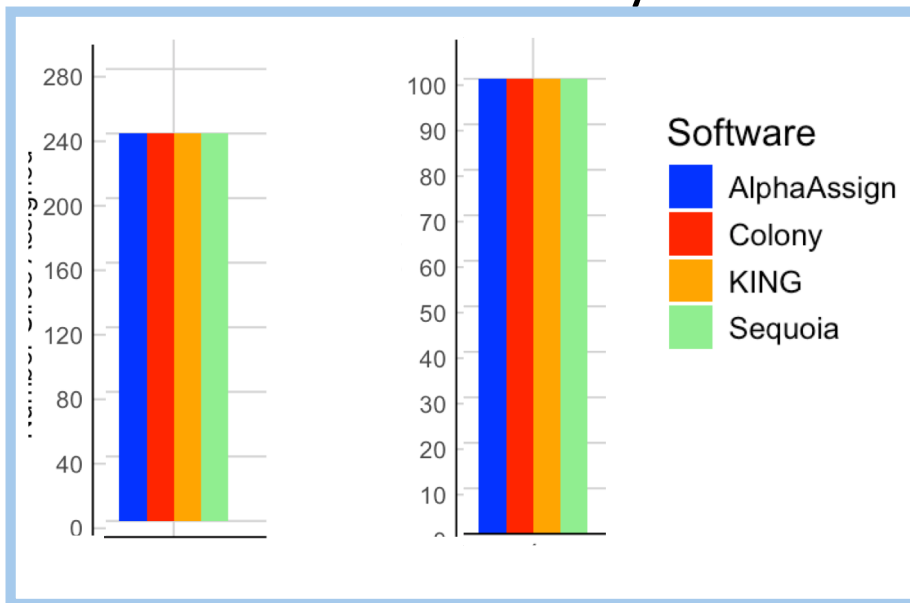


Pedigree reconstruction

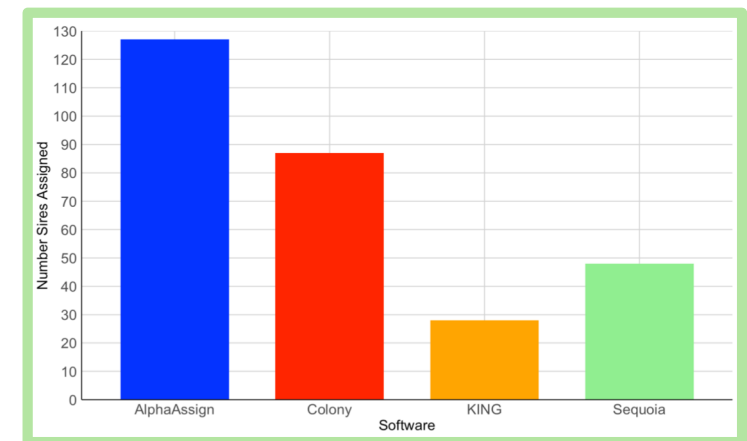
Number of sires

assigned

Accuracy



Number of sires
assigned – real data



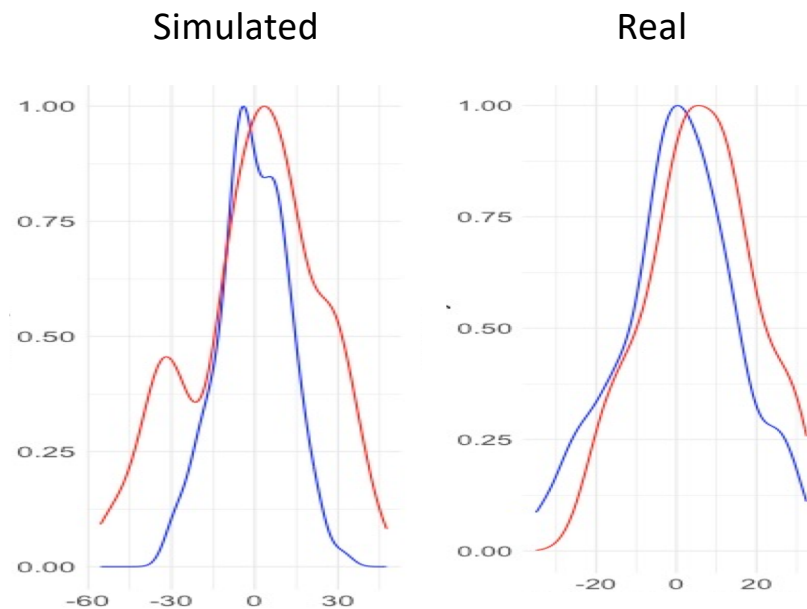
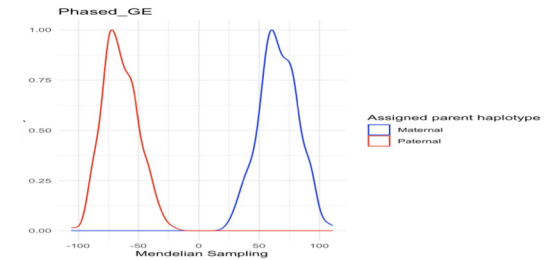
Phasing + haplotype parental origin

- Beagle + own code (runs of matches)

Offspring haplotype	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Parent genotype	2	0	1	2	2	1	1

Phasing + haplotype parental origin

- Beagle + own code
- Success? Gametic Mendelian sampling terms



■ Maternally assigned
■ Paternally assigned

